

New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Service

Weekly Ag Update

Issue 50-16 1-800-530-8810 e-mail: <u>nass-nm@nass.usda.gov</u> April 17, 2000

INCLUDED IN THIS ISSUE

Crop Weather Milk Production Onions Cattle on Feed

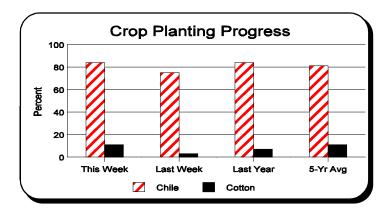
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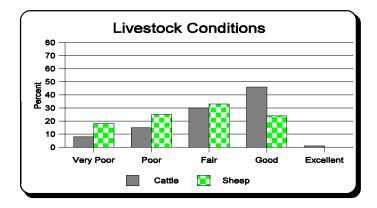
CROP SUMMARY FOR THE WEEK ENDING APRIL 16, 2000

NEW MEXICO: There were 6.7 days suitable for field work. Topsoil moisture was 39% very short, 27% short, 34% adequate and 0% surplus. The main farm activities during the week were planting chile, cotton and corn. Planting of oats and potatoes were evident in the northwest part of the state. Land preparation for spring planting continued where actual planting had not begun. Some crop damage was reported due to rabbits and quail caused by the lack of vegetation in non-irrigated areas. Onions remained in mostly good to excellent condition. Chile was 84% planted and was in fair to excellent condition. Irrigated wheat was in fair to good condition, while the dryland crop was mostly poor to fair. Supplemental feeding of cattle continued. Cattle remained in fair to good condition, while sheep were rated poor to good. Pasture and range feed conditions were 16% very poor, 25% poor, 42% fair and 17% good.

CROP PROGRESS PERCENTAGES WITH COMPARISONS

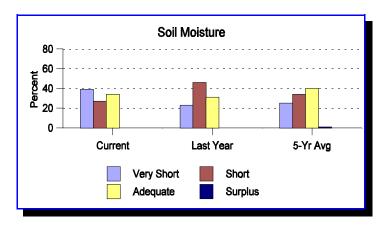
CROP PROGRESS		This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5-Year Average
PLANTED Chile		84	75	84	81
	Cotton	11	3	7	11





CROP AND LIVESTOCK CONDITION PERCENTAGES										
Very Poor Poor Fair Good Excelle										
Alfalfa	3	11	41	35	10					
Chile		2	26	52	20					
Dry Wheat	13	27	45	15						
Irrigated Wheat	1	3	25	70	1					
Lettuce			20	20	60					
Onions			22	46	32					
Cattle	8	15	30	46	1					
Sheep	18	25	33	24						

SOIL MOISTURE PERCENTAGES									
	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus					
Northwest	24	21	55						
Northeast	27	39	34						
Southwest	63	23	14						
Southeast	64	16	20						
State	39	27	34						
State-Last Year	23	46	31						
State-5-Yr Avg.	25	34	40	1					



WEATHER SUMMARY

Temperatures for the week averaged near normal across the eastern plains and in the far west, while readings in the northern mountains and in the central areas along the Rio Grande and into south central areas of the state were 3 to 6 degrees warmer than normal. Several periods of showers were noted across the northern mountains and northeast plains, while most other areas remained dry.

NEW MEXICO WEATHER CONDITIONS APRIL 10-16, 2000

	Temperature				DIG ALKIE 10-	Precipitation			
				04/10	04/01	Normal	01/01	Normal	
Station	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	04/16	04/16	Apr	04/16	Jan-Apr	
Carlsbad	65.3	94	43	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.31	1.49	
Hobbs	63.2	90	42	0.00	0.00	0.73	1.65	2.23	
Roswell	62.6	91	40	T	0.15	0.46	0.83	1.60	
Clayton	52.5	82	26	0.03	0.03	0.94	1.97	2.04	
Clovis	57.0	88	34	T	0.18	0.81	2.08	2.30	
Roy	51.9	72	35	0.00	0.75	0.82	2.40	2.14	
Tucumcari	59.0	86	30	0.19	0.40	0.87	2.16	2.00	
Chama	46.0	66	26	0.07	0.32	1.27	6.25	6.61	
Johnson Ranch	46.6	73	24	0.01	0.14	0.49	3.97	2.47	
Capulin	45.8	75	23	0.27	0.44	1.01	3.23	2.86	
Las Vegas	52.9	73	34	0.62	0.76	0.89	1.72	2.16	
Los Alamos	47.9	67	30	0.20	0.53	1.00	2.16	3.88	
Raton	47.6	74	25	0.41	0.43	1.06	3.31	2.90	
Santa Fe	50.4	74	31	0.27	0.49	0.81	1.31	2.87	
Red River	43.1	61	24	0.76	1.81	1.68	7.47	5.75	
Farmington	53.1	76	33	0.06	0.07	0.51	2.99	2.48	
Gallup	47.9	74	21	T	0.00	0.64	2.33	3.23	
Grants	48.0	77	22	0.02	0.10	0.45	2.24	1.95	
Silver City	55.8	77	35	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.53	3.90	
Quemado	46.6	75	20	0.00	0.13	0.37	2.66	2.06	
Albuquerque	57.8	78	40	T	0.00	0.52	1.87	1.96	
Carrizozo	56.8	81	33	0.00	0.18	0.36	1.46	2.10	
Gran Quivera	55.3	75	34	0.00	0.49	0.64	1.90	2.88	
Moriarty	50.6	77	25	0.40	0.40	0.66	1.80	2.10	
Ruidoso	47.8	73	26	0.38	0.65	0.63	1.10	4.24	
Socorro	58.3	79	34	0.00	0.02	0.36	2.19	1.41	
Alamogordo	62.4	84	37	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.63	1.93	
Animas	65.1	84	42	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.46	1.86	
Deming	61.9	85	36	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.79	1.54	
T or C	62.2	83	43	0.00	0.01	0.22	1.51	1.40	
Las Cruces	64.4	88	41	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.21	1.26	

⁽T) Trace (-) No Report (*) Correction

All reports based on preliminary data. Precipitation data corrected monthly from official observation forms.

MILK PRODUCTION

NEW MEXICO: Milk production in New Mexico during March totaled 456 million pounds, up 11 percent from production in March 1999. The average number of milk cows, at 240,000 head, was up 9,000 head from last March. Milk production per cow averaged 1,900 pounds per cow, compared to 1,730 pounds per cow in February and 1,770 pounds per cow one vear earlier. New Mexico ranked 11th in number of cows, 3rd in milk per cow and 10th in milk production.

UNITED STATES: Milk production in the 20 major States during March totaled 12.7 billion pounds, up 3.8 percent from production in these same States in March 1999. Milk production in the 20 major States during March totaled 12.7 billion pounds, up 3.8 percent from production in these same States in March 1999.

Milk Cows and Production: February 200011 and March 1999-2000

			S allu Fibu		Diualy 2000	and march	1999-2000		.,	
		Milk Cows ^{2/}		N	/lilk per Cow ^{3/}		Mill	k Production ⁶	3/	
State	3/99	2/00	3/00	3/99	2/00	3/00	3/99	2/00	3/00	
		1,000 Head			Pounds		Million Pounds			
ΑZ	132	137	137	2,135	1,935	2,125	282	265	291	
CA	1,452	1,496	1,500	1,795	1,710	1,815	2,606	2,558	2,723	
FL	159	157	157	1,540	1,410	1,560	245	221	245	
ID	309	332	334	1,660	1,610	1,730	513	535	578	
IL	125	120	120	1,480	1,480	1,580	185	178	190	
IN	136	141	143	1,380	1,380	1,490	188	195	213	
IA	218	215	215	1,540	1,500	1,610	336	323	346	
KY	134	130	130	1,110	1,085	1,195	149	141	155	
MI	296	295	291	1,565	1,500	1,625	463	443	473	
MN	545	540	540	1,550	1,465	1,585	845	791	856	
MO	161	157	156	1,310	1,220	1,350	211	192	211	
NM	231	238	240	1,770	1,730	1,900	409	412	456	
NY	700	700	700	1,480	1,370	1,520	1,036	959	1,064	
ОН	260	259	260	1,450	1,400	1,495	377	363	389	
PA	614	617	618	1,565	1,475	1,620	961	910	1,001	
TX	342	350	350	1,625	1,470	1,640	556	515	574	
VT	162	160	160	1,440	1,405	1,520	233	225	243	
VA	122	120	119	1,335	1,330	1,440	163	160	171	
WA	249	246	246	1,885	1,790	1,940	469	440	477	
WI	1,366	1,356	1,354	1,465	1,375	1,505	2,001	1,865	2,038	
20 STS	7,713	7,766	7,770	1,585	1,505	1,634	12,228	11,691	12,694	

¹⁷Revised. ²⁷Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh. ³⁷Excludes milk sucked by calves.

ONIONS

Non-storage acreage (excluding California) is 15,700 acres, up 6 percent from the comparable figure last year. **New Mexico** acreage, at 8,000 acres, leads the nation in planted area of summer non-storage onions.

Onions: Area Planted by Season, State, and United States, 1998-2000

Season and State	1998	1999	2000	2000 as % of 1999
		Acres		Percent
Spring Onions	38,900	40,300	39,200	97
Summer Onions Non-Storage ^{1/}				
$CA^{2/}$			6,500	
$NV^{3/}$	2,100	2,800	3,000	107
NM	7,300	7,300	8,000	110
TX	4,200	3,800	3,900	103
WA	850	850	800	94
Total Non-Storage4/	14,450	14,750	22,200	106
Summer Storage	124,020	126,960	115,050	
Total Summer	138,470	141,710	137,250	97
US Total Onions	177,370	182,010	176,450	97

¹/Primarily fresh market. ²/Added to vegetable program in 2000. ³/1998 and 1999 estimates are published in the January 2000 annual. Seasonal estimates beginning in 2000. ⁴Percent calculated excluding California.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEW MEXICO AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS PO BOX 1809 LAS CRUCES, NM 88004-1809 WEEKLY AG-UPDATE (USPS 418330) published weekly by USDA NASS, 2507 Telshor Blvd, Las Cruces, NM 88011.

Periodical postage paid at Las Cruces, NM 88001 and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to AG-UPDATE PO Box 1809, Las Cruces, NM 88004-1809

CATTLE ON FEED

NEW MEXICO: Cattle and calves on feed April 1 for the slaughter market in New Mexico totaled 93,000 head, 12,000 head less than a month earlier and 1,000 less than a year earlier. Placements of cattle and calves on feed during March totaled 13,000 head, 3,000 above February and the same as in March 1999. Marketings of fed cattle were 22,000 head in March, an increase of 7,000 head from marketings in February, but 2,000 less than in March 1999.

UNITED STATES: Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 11.19 million head on April 1, 2000. Placements in feedlots during March totaled 2.02 million, 1 percent below 1999 but 18 percent above 1998. Net placements were 1.92 million. Marketings of fed cattle during March totaled 2.05 million, 3 percent above 1999 and 10 percent above 1998. Other disappearance totaled 101,000 during March, 42 percent above 1999 and 7 percent above 1998.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots ^{1/}

	Number on Feed		Placed			Marketed			Other Disappearance ^{2/}			
	4/4/00	2/4/00	4/4/00		DURING							
	4/1/99	3/1/00	4/1/00	3/99	2/00	3/00	3/99	2/00	3/00	3/99	2/00	3/00
		1,000 Head										
AZ	214	275	273	39	27	30	27	24	27	1	3	5
CA	385	405	405	55	50	59	50	52	51	5	8	8
CO	1,120	1,180	1,170	240	250	250	240	265	250	10	5	10
ID	280	305	320	58	70	69	49	57	47	4	8	7
IA	360	375	375	57	39	57	56	48	56	1	1	1
KS	2,080	2,320	2,280	440	420	400	380	430	420	10	10	20
NE	2,180	2,310	2,310	380	390	400	350	440	390	10	10	10
NM	94	105	93	13	10	13	24	15	22	2	3	3
OK	345	400	380	69	54	73	86	69	87	3	5	6
SD	182	200	200	45	37	34	46	36	32	1	1	2
TX	2,560	2,830	2,760	530	430	520	565	490	570	15	10	20
WA	179	210	221	46	50	53	42	45	38	6	6	4
Oth Sts	415	415	405	59	53	58	74	75	63	3	8	5
US	10,394	11,330	11,192	2,031	1,880	2,016	1,986	2,046	2,053	71	78	101

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. ^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlots to pastures, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.